

MASTER SET

Grammar

Dr. Bünyamin AKSOY

YDS

YÖKDİL

YDT

100
Özgün
Soru

Sevgili Adaylar,

Meslek hayatımın 20 yılı aşkın birikim ve tecrübesiyle, sınavların belirleyici ve çokça puan getiren alanlarından olan grammar yani dilbilgisi becerisi için tamamen özgün 100 özgün sorudan oluşan bu özel grammar paketini sizler için hazırladım. Tamamı ÖSYM tarzına yakın ve güncel akademik standartlara uygun olarak hazırlanan bu karma sorular sınav öncesinde dilbilgisi netlerinizi artırmak, analiz gücünüzü keskinleştirmek, daha fazla pratik yapmanıza destek olmak ve eksiklerinizi tespit edip giderebilmeniz için tasarlandı. Eğitimin paylaşmak olduğuna inanan birisi olarak bu özel çalışmayı sınav yolculuğunuzda netlerinizi artırmanıza destek olacak bir pusula olarak sizlere armağan ediyor, başarılar diliyorum.

Dr. Bünyamin AKSOY

1. ----- the symptoms initially appeared mild, the infection spread rapidly throughout the body.

- A) Now that
- B) Only if
- C) Although
- D) Since
- E) As far as

2. While the surgical team ----- the operating room, the patient's condition suddenly -----.

- A) prepares / should deteriorate
- B) was preparing / deteriorated
- C) may have prepared / had deteriorated
- D) is preparing / has deteriorated
- E) has been preparing / was deteriorating

3. If healthcare systems ----- more in preventive medicine, long-term treatment costs ----- substantially.

- A) invest / have decreased
- B) may invest / could decrease
- C) had invested / may decrease
- D) are investing / had better decrease
- E) invested / would decrease

4. Patients ----- immune systems are severely weakened are particularly vulnerable to infectious diseases.

- A) whose
- B) where
- C) that
- D) of which
- E) whom

5. Dietary pattern analysis focuses on overall diets such as the Mediterranean diet ----- individual foods or nutrients.

- A) as for
- B) in spite of
- C) owing to
- D) rather than
- E) in response to

6. ----- there is no single standard test to diagnose dehydration, evidence can be seen in multiple laboratory tests involving blood and urine.

- A) So long as
- B) As if
- C) While
- D) Whether
- E) In case



7. By 1958, margarine ----- more commonly consumed than butter, with the average American ----- 8.9 pounds (4 kg) of margarine per year.

- A) has become / consumed
- B) was becoming / to be consumed
- C) would become / to be consuming
- D) became / to consume
- E) had become / consuming

8. As undernutrition -----, those affected ----- less energy and experience impairment in brain functions.

- A) has worsened / are having
- B) worsens / have
- C) will worsen / can have
- D) is worsening / have had
- E) worsened / would have

9. Ethiopia ----- a program that later ----- part of the World Bank's prescribed method for coping with a food crisis.

- A) pioneers / would have become
- B) pioneered / became
- C) is pioneering / may have become
- D) has pioneered / was becoming
- E) pioneered / had become

10. Brain imaging ----- in most cases of new-onset unprovoked seizures to identify structural abnormalities that ----- to epilepsy.

- A) will be recommended / had predisposed
- B) is recommended / may predispose
- C) was recommended / will predispose
- D) has to be recommended / used to predispose
- E) has been recommended / could have predisposed

11. People ----- certain rare inborn errors of metabolism have a propensity to accumulate crystal-forming substances ----- their urine.

- A) at / for
- B) of / around
- C) with / in
- D) on / from
- E) above / to



12. Many parts of the world have strong wind speeds, ----- the best locations for generating wind power are sometimes remote ones.

- A) so
- B) as
- C) so long as
- D) considering
- E) but

13. ----- healthcare professionals communicate effectively, misunderstandings may occur during treatment.

- A) Because
- B) As if
- C) So that
- D) Unless
- E) So long as

14. Identification of the social conditions that causes malnutrition in children under five has received significant research attention ----- it is a major public health problem.

- A) but
- B) still
- C) therefore
- D) if
- E) as

15. Studies of the brain's structure and function indicate ----- brain activity changes during the 48 hours prior to the pain phase of migraine.

- A) what
- B) how
- C) that
- D) which
- E) whether

16. Sleep habits are negatively affected by factors ----- air quality and exposure to ambient and indoor pollutants.

- A) such as
- B) as with
- C) as well as
- D) despite
- E) due to

17. ----- too much of one's diet from a single source, such as eating almost exclusively potato, maize or rice, ----- malnutrition.

- A) Derived / will have caused
- B) To derive / is caused
- C) Deriving / can cause
- D) To have derived / had caused
- E) To be derived / causes



18. It is often possible ----- severe malnutrition within a person's home, ----- ready-to-use therapeutic foods.

- A) to manage / using
- B) to have managed / to be using
- C) managing / to use
- D) to be managing / to have used
- E) to manage / to use

19. According to Guinness World Records, Shakespeare ----- the world's best-selling playwright, with sales of his plays and poetry believed ----- in excess of four billion copies in the almost 400 years since his death.

- A) will remain / being achieved
- B) had remained / to achieve
- C) remains / to have achieved
- D) remained / to be achieving
- E) would remain / achieved

20. In the Information Age, people without access to the Internet and other technology are at a disadvantage, ----- they are less able to connect with others, find and apply for jobs, shop, and learn.

- A) no matter
- B) for
- C) though
- D) even if
- E) lest

21. Only at the end of the eighteenth century was migration accepted as an explanation ----- the winter disappearance of birds ----- northern climes.

- A) of / into
- B) at / behind
- C) with / up
- D) for / from
- E) about / without

22. Depending on the regions of the brain -----, seizures can lead to changes in movement, sensation, behavior, awareness, or consciousness.

- A) involving
- B) to involve
- C) to have involved
- D) involved
- E) to be involving

23. ----- fast food is consumed per capita in the United States ----- in any other country.

- A) As many / as
- B) More / than
- C) So much / that
- D) The more / the more
- E) As far / as



24. The heart itself is supplied with oxygen and nutrients ----- a small "loop" of the systemic circulation and derives very little ----- the blood contained within the four chambers.

- A) through / from
- B) in / to
- C) away from / beyond
- D) at / along
- E) across / above

25. Transitioning from fossil fuels, ----- currently account for the lion's share of emissions, to renewable energy is key to addressing the climate crisis.

- A) when
- B) whose
- C) where
- D) which
- E) what

26. Solar technologies convert sunlight ----- electrical energy ----- photovoltaic panels or mirrors that concentrate solar radiation.

- A) towards / over
- B) from / to
- C) into / through
- D) of / above
- E) at / on

27. Following the Hagia Sophia building's conversion ----- a mosque in 1453, many of its mosaics were covered ----- plaster, due to Islam's ban on representational imagery.

- A) from / in
- B) to / within
- C) about / on
- D) towards / at
- E) into / with

28. Climate scientists ----- that humans ----- responsible for virtually all global heating over the last 200 years.

- A) is showing / had been
- B) have showed / are
- C) show / were being
- D) will show / might have been
- E) used to show / have been

29. The shape of Egyptian pyramids ----- to represent the primordial mound from which the Egyptians believed the earth -----.

- A) has been thought / might be created
- B) was thought / would create
- C) is thought / was created
- D) has thought / is being created
- E) had been thought / has created



30. ----- mythological rivers, religions have also cared for specific rivers as sacred rivers.

- A) Instead of
- B) Along with
- C) In the event of
- D) With respect to
- E) In return for

31. Renal ultrasonography can sometimes be useful, ----- it gives details about the presence of hydronephrosis, suggesting that the stone is blocking the outflow of urine.

- A) as
- B) though
- C) unless
- D) so
- E) as though

32. Mummies ----- various dynasties throughout China's history have been discovered in several locations ----- the country.

- A) among / on
- B) from / across
- C) at / around
- D) in / above
- E) about / of

33. During conflict, cooperators collaborate ----- others in an effort to find an amicable solution that satisfies all parties involved ----- the conflict.

- A) from / over
- B) with / in
- C) for / about
- D) among / into
- E) to / within

34. The many archeological remains of everything from temple pyramids to thatched huts can be used to understand many of the aspects of ----- the Aztec world was like.

- A) that
- B) what
- C) which
- D) where
- E) when

35. ----- 99.9% of human DNA sequences are the same in every person, enough of the DNA is different that it is possible to distinguish one individual from another.

- A) Even after
- B) Since
- C) So that
- D) Although
- E) As far as



36. The space for data storage of some mobile phones can be expanded using MicroSD memory cards, ----- capacity has multiplied throughout the 2010s.

- A) whether
- B) what
- C) whose
- D) which
- E) when

37. The amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere ----- at an unprecedented rate since the Industrial Revolution, when manual labour ----- to be replaced by machinery fueled by coal, oil and gas.

- A) increased / has begun
- B) was increasing / would begin
- C) has been increasing / began
- D) might have increased / begins
- E) is increasing / had begun

38. Undernutrition can occur ----- due to protein-energy wasting ----- as a result of micronutrient deficiencies.

- A) as / as
- B) so / that
- C) such / as
- D) either / or
- E) hardly / when

39. Staple foods of a region can lack particular nutrients ----- the soil of the region or from inherent inadequacy of a normal diet.

- A) along with
- B) in spite of
- C) in case of
- D) with the aim of
- E) due to

40. By the time the ambulance -----, the condition of the injured person ----- significantly.

- A) was arriving / would deteriorate
- B) will have arrived / deteriorates
- C) arrives / has deteriorated
- D) arrived / had deteriorated
- E) has arrived / might have deteriorated

41. Some studies suggest that people ----- take calcium or vitamin D as a dietary supplement have a higher risk of developing kidney stones.

- A) which
- B) whom
- C) whose
- D) when
- E) who



42. Several studies have shown that there is a positive correlation ----- adoption of a Western pattern diet and incidence of type 2 diabetes ----- both men and women.

- A) into / with
- B) about / from
- C) among / within
- D) between / among
- E) against / for

43. Dehydration can be life-threatening ----- severe and lead to seizures or respiratory arrest.

- A) when
- B) unless
- C) even if
- D) though
- E) until

44. The arrival of modern science, which ----- out of the Scientific Revolution, in India and China and the greater Asian region in general ----- to the scientific activities of Jesuit missionaries during the 16th to 17th century.

- A) had grown / was traced
- B) grew / can be traced
- C) grows / will be traced
- D) has grown / ought to be traced
- E) would grow / has been traced

45. Smartphones with screens over 4.5 inches in size are commonly difficult to use with only a single hand, ----- most thumbs cannot reach the entire screen surface.

- A) even if
- B) whatever
- C) since
- D) as if
- E) while

46. The dome of Hagia Sophia has spurred particular interest for many art historians, architects, and engineers ----- the innovative way the original architects envisioned it.

- A) irrespective of
- B) rather than
- C) along with
- D) despite
- E) because of

47. Migration routes and wintering grounds are ----- genetically ----- traditionally determined depending on the social system of the species.

- A) so / that
- B) such / that
- C) as / as
- D) both / and
- E) whether / or



48. ----- social media can provide health information, it typically has no mechanism for ensuring the quality of that information.

- A) Now that
- B) Inasmuch as
- C) While
- D) As though
- E) Until

49. Blood flows from the heart through arteries, ----- branch and narrow into arterioles, and then branch further into capillaries where nutrients and wastes are exchanged.

- A) where
- B) whose
- C) how
- D) which
- E) when

50. People portray themselves on social media ----- the most appealing way; however, ----- seeing one person's curated persona, other people may question why their own lives are not as exciting or fulfilling.

- A) on / at
- B) with / against
- C) about / through
- D) around / over
- E) in / upon

51. During a drought, ----- food might be the most appropriate way ----- people, especially those who live far from markets and thus have limited access to them.

- A) being delivered / to be helping
- B) delivering / to help
- C) to deliver / to have helped
- D) to be delivered / helping
- E) to be delivering / being helped

52. Migraine episodes tend to diminish during the 2nd and 3rd trimesters of pregnancy, ----- elevated estrogen levels are stable.

- A) which
- B) whose
- C) whom
- D) when
- E) why

53. ----- many individuals cannot recall the details of their own seizures, eyewitness accounts are often essential for an accurate diagnosis.

- A) Even though
- B) On condition that
- C) So that
- D) Until
- E) Because

54. Extreme weather events, like drought, have a major impact on agricultural production, and ----- nutrition.

- A) despite
- B) yet
- C) hence
- D) as for
- E) irrespective of



55. Clinically, it is important to distinguish between fever and hyperthermia ----- hyperthermia may quickly lead to death and does not respond to antipyretic medications.

- A) while
- B) since
- C) even though
- D) as if
- E) unless

56. People who are exposed ----- low temperatures for prolonged periods, such as winter sports enthusiasts, military personnel, and the homeless, are ----- greatest risk of frostbite.

- A) in / under
- B) with / for
- C) through / on
- D) from / into
- E) to / at

57. Bioenergy should only be used in limited applications, ----- potential negative environmental impacts related to large-scale increases in forest and bioenergy plantations, and resulting deforestation and land-use change.

- A) despite
- B) rather than
- C) given
- D) similar to
- E) irrespective of

58. ----- its large membership, varying and strong beliefs, and occasionally speculative nature, the environmental movement is not always united in its goals.

- A) Due to
- B) As well as
- C) On behalf of
- D) In exchange for
- E) In case of

59. According to some academics, philosophy is mainly undertaken ----- its own sake and does not make significant contributions ----- existing practices or external goals.

- A) in / through
- B) within / towards
- C) from / into
- D) for / to
- E) at / with



60. By neglecting ----- high-conflict situations, avoiders risk ----- problems to fester or spin out of control.

- A) to address / allowing
- B) to have addressed / to allow
- C) addressing / to allow
- D) to be addressing / to be allowed
- E) being addressed / having allowed

61. A migration route often does not follow the most direct line between breeding and wintering grounds; -----, it could follow a hooked or arched line, with detours around geographical barriers or towards suitable stopover habitat.

- A) on the other hand
- B) moreover
- C) rather
- D) additionally
- E) nevertheless

62. The majority of ozone is produced ----- the tropics and is transported ----- the poles by stratospheric wind patterns.

- A) against / before
- B) beneath / from
- C) to / through
- D) over / toward
- E) among / around

63. Love has been postulated to be a function that keeps human beings together ----- menaces and to facilitate the continuation ----- the species.

- A) from / among
- B) across / for
- C) over / around
- D) against / of
- E) through / within

64. It has historically been common for sewage ----- directly to rivers via sewer systems without being treated, along with pollution from industry.

- A) to direct
- B) being directed
- C) to be directed
- D) having directed
- E) directing

65. Reservoir hydropower plants rely on stored water in a reservoir, ----- run-of-river hydropower plants harness energy from the available flow of the river.

- A) while
- B) because
- C) now that
- D) as though
- E) in case



66. Cardiovascular diseases may also be congenital in nature, such as heart defects or persistent fetal circulation, ----- the circulatory changes that are supposed to happen after birth do not.

- A) whose
- B) which
- C) where
- D) what
- E) whom

67. Increased consumption of tap water was associated with lower prevalence of kidney stones ----- bottled water, which typically have lower levels of fluoride supplementation.

- A) due to
- B) compared to
- C) despite
- D) as a result of
- E) in case of

68. Anemia is most commonly caused by iron deficiency, ----- can also result from other micronutrient deficiencies and diseases.

- A) nor
- B) for
- C) so
- D) rather
- E) but

69. As populations become more affluent, reflected ----- a growing GDP, they have more disposable income to purchase food ----- other countries.

- A) in / from
- B) under / into
- C) across / around
- D) among / toward
- E) at / along

70. ----- had industrialization accelerated ----- urban social problems became increasingly visible.

- A) So / that
- B) Either / or
- C) No sooner / than
- D) The same / as
- E) Both / and

71. The cost of manufacturing solar panels ----- dramatically in the last decade, ----- them not only affordable but often the cheapest form of electricity.

- A) has plummeted / making
- B) had plummeted / having made
- C) plummet / to make
- D) has been plummeting / to be made
- E) would plummet / to be making



72. Long after the end of Egypt's own pyramid-building period, a burst of pyramid-building occurred in ----- is present-day Sudan, after much of Egypt came under the rule of the Kingdom of Kush.

- A) that
- B) whose
- C) where
- D) which
- E) what

73. Hagia Sophia is famous for the light that reflects everywhere in the interior of the nave, ----- the dome the appearance of hovering.

- A) to give
- B) given
- C) being given
- D) to be given
- E) giving

74. The modern Western diet emerged after the Industrial Revolution, which introduced new methods ----- food processing including the addition of cereals, refined sugars, and refined vegetable oils ----- the Western diet.

- A) in / on
- B) of / to
- C) for / from
- D) through / out of
- E) beyond / among

75. The symptoms ----- dehydration become increasingly severe ----- greater total body water loss.

- A) among / for
- B) in / to
- C) at / above
- D) around / from
- E) of / with

76. At about the same time as meteorite concentrations ----- in the cold desert of Antarctica, collectors discovered that many meteorites ----- in the hot deserts of Australia as well.

- A) are discovered / have been found
- B) had been discovered / were found
- C) might be discovered / would be found
- D) were being discovered / could be found
- E) have been discovered / will be found

77. ----- domestication of animals impacted most on the genes that controlled behavior, that of plants impacted most on the genes that controlled morphology and physiology.

- A) Whereas
- B) Until
- C) So long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless



78. In medicine, philosophical considerations related to bioethics affect issues like ----- an embryo is already a person and under what conditions abortion is morally permissible.

- A) where
- B) who
- C) what
- D) whether
- E) which

79. ----- the instincts that cause animals to hunt, flee, forage, or bathe, researchers have noted more complex behaviors that seem to indicate emotional depth in some species.

- A) In pursuit of
- B) Despite
- C) In terms of
- D) As regards
- E) In addition to

80. In recent years, the rise of the internet and digital media has significantly changed ----- people access and consume information, with a growing preference for online sources.

- A) whether
- B) what
- C) whom
- D) that
- E) how

81. The traditional family dinner is increasingly being replaced ----- the consumption ----- takeaway fast food.

- A) from / in
- B) over / for
- C) with / with
- D) on / throughout
- E) by / of

82. The household income is a socio-economic variable ----- influences the access to nutritious food and the probability of under and overnutrition in a community.

- A) whose
- B) that
- C) when
- D) where
- E) whether

83. ----- puberty onwards, women experience migraine attacks more frequently and ----- greater severity than men.

- A) Across / on
- B) Along / into
- C) From / with
- D) In / for
- E) At / within



84. ----- other domestic species selected primarily for production-related traits, dogs were initially selected for their behaviors.

- A) Unlike
- B) As with
- C) Owing to
- D) As well as
- E) Except for

85. Ocean energy systems are still ----- an early stage of development, ----- a number of prototype wave and tidal current devices being explored.

- A) in / for
- B) under / on
- C) into / from
- D) around / along
- E) at / with

86. The importance of rivers ----- human history has given them an association ----- life and fertility.

- A) within / to
- B) for / of
- C) throughout / with
- D) about / across
- E) into / from

87. The pyramid at Meidum is one of three constructed during the reign of Sneferu, and is believed by some ----- started by that pharaoh's father and predecessor, Huni.

- A) to start
- B) being started
- C) to have been started
- D) having started
- E) to be starting

88. Ceramic vessels have been used for cooking since antiquity ----- their excellent thermal retention and even heat distribution.

- A) due to
- B) in spite of
- C) instead of
- D) as opposed to
- E) similar to

89. Network security is used ----- a variety of computer networks, both public and private, to secure daily transactions and communications ----- businesses, government agencies, and individuals.

- A) between / after
- B) on / among
- C) under / around
- D) for / to
- E) from / upon

90. Much of Poe's work coincided ----- themes that readers of his day found appealing, though he often professed to abhor the tastes of the majority of the people who read ----- pleasure in his time.

- A) from / about
- B) in / to
- C) with / for
- D) at / out of
- E) among / with



91. The primary motivation for migration appears to be food; -----, some hummingbirds choose not to migrate if fed through the winter.

- A) in addition
- B) on the other hand
- C) however
- D) in other words
- E) for example

92. Structural unemployment occurs when a labour market is unable to provide jobs for everyone who wants one ----- there is a mismatch between the skills of the unemployed workers and the skills needed for the available jobs.

- A) unless
- B) whether
- C) whereas
- D) so that
- E) because

93. Monks ----- bodies remain incorrupt without any traces of deliberate mummification are venerated by some Buddhists who believe they successfully were able to mortify their flesh to death.

- A) where
- B) whom
- C) who
- D) which
- E) whose

94. Some concepts ----- sociologists have applied to the study of psychiatric disorders, such as the social role, life events, culture and migration have influenced social psychologists.

- A) where
- B) that
- C) whose
- D) when
- E) what

95. Organic farming relies ----- heavily on the natural breakdown of organic matter ----- the average conventional farm, using techniques like green manure and composting, to replace nutrients taken from the soil by previous crops.

- A) more / than
- B) as many / as
- C) such / that
- D) so / as
- E) such / as

96. The first philosophical cosmologists reacted -----, or sometimes built upon, popular mythical conceptions that had existed in the Greek world ----- some time.

- A) through / in
- B) against / for
- C) by / within
- D) over / throughout
- E) from / during



97. ----- genetically modified crops and livestock, synthetic biology is also on the rise and environmentalists argue that these also contain risks, if these organisms were ever to end up in nature.

- A) Besides
- B) In the excess of
- C) As for
- D) Rather than
- E) Unlike

99. Everyone ----- climate action, but people and countries ----- more of the problem have a greater responsibility to act first.

- A) has to take / created
- B) takes / being created
- C) could have taken / to be created
- D) must take / creating
- E) had been taking / having created

98. The organisms that live around or in a river ----- fish, aquatic plants, and insects have different roles, including processing organic matter and predation.

- A) as well as
- B) as opposed to
- C) similar to
- D) unlike
- E) such as



100. Due to its inherent durability, pottery serves as a primary source of archaeological data, often ----- as diagnostic fragments long after artifacts made of organic materials -----.

- A) to survive / are decaying
- B) surviving / have decayed
- C) to survive / decayed
- D) having survived / may decay
- E) surviving / would decay



KEYS

1	C
2	B
3	E
4	A
5	D
6	C
7	E
8	B
9	B
10	B
11	C
12	E
13	D
14	E
15	C
16	A
17	C
18	A
19	C
20	B
21	D
22	D
23	B
24	A
25	D

26	C
27	E
28	B
29	C
30	B
31	A
32	B
33	B
34	B
35	D
36	C
37	C
38	D
39	E
40	D
41	E
42	D
43	A
44	B
45	C
46	E
47	D
48	C
49	D
50	E

51	B
52	D
53	E
54	C
55	B
56	E
57	C
58	A
59	D
60	A
61	C
62	D
63	D
64	C
65	A
66	C
67	B
68	E
69	A
70	C
71	A
72	E
73	E
74	B
75	E

76	D
77	A
78	D
79	E
80	E
81	E
82	B
83	C
84	A
85	E
86	C
87	C
88	A
89	B
90	C
91	E
92	E
93	E
94	B
95	A
96	B
97	A
98	E
99	D
100	B



opa fluent

İletişim Bilgileri

 www.opafluent.com

 +90 531 561 75 22

 @opafluent

 @opafluentexams